## Contributors

**Yochai Benkler** is the Berkman Professor of Entrepreneurial Legal Studies at Harvard, and faculty codirector of the Berkman Center for Internet and Society. He writes about the Internet and the emergence of networked economy and society, as well as the organization of infrastructure, such as wireless communications.

**Michael L. Best** is an Assistant Professor in the Sam Nunn School of International Affairs and the School of Interactive Computing at the Georgia Institute of Technology. He is also a Faculty Associate of the Berkman Center for Internet and Society at Harvard University.

Ineke Buskens is an international gender, research, and facilitation consultant living in the Western Cape, South Africa. She started her career as a cultural anthropologist, lecturing Women's Studies at Leiden University in the Netherlands. From 1991-1996, she was head of the Centre for Research Methodology at the Human Sciences Research Council in Pretoria. In 1996, she started her independent work focusing on emancipatory research projects, methodological innovation, and women's empowerment. Since 2005, she has been project leader of the GRACE Network in Africa and the Middle East (grace-network.net). The network published its first book: African Women and ICTs: Investigating Technology, Gender and Empowerment in April 2009.

**Christopher T. Coward** is Principal Research Scientist and Director of the Technology & Social Change Group at the University of Washington Information School.

**Clotilde Fonseca** is a Founding Director of the Costa Rican Program of Educational Informatics created in 1988. She is Executive Director of the Omar Dengo Foundation and Vice-Chair of the Executive Committee of the Global Knowledge Partnership and a Professor at the University of Costa Rica. Her areas of interest are the democratic uses of new technologies, and the use of digital technologies for the development of talent and creativity.

Hernan Galperin (PhD, Stanford University) is Associate Professor and Director of the Center for Technology and Society at the Universidad de San Andrés (Argentina). He is also Steering Committee Member for DIRSI, an ICT policy research consortium for Latin America and the Caribbean.

**Alison Gillwald** is the Executive Director of Research ICT Africa and Adjunct Professor in the University of Cape Town Graduate School of Business Management of Infrastructure Reform and Regulation Programme.

**Anita Gurumurthy** is a founding member and executive director of IT for Change (ITfC), an NGO in India. ITfC does policy research, advocacy, and program implementation on digital technologies from the standpoint of the marginalized, where she currently also coordinates a pan-Asia research program titled "Gender and Citizenship in the Information Society."

**Ronaldo Lemos** is the Director of the Center for Technology & Society at the Fundação Getulio Vargas (FGV) Law School in Rio de Janeiro. He is also the Head Professor of Intellectual Property Law at FGV Law School and Director of Creative Commons Brazil.

**Lawrence Liang** is a Writer and Researcher at the Alternative Law Forum, Bangalore. He works on the politics of intellectual property and on law and culture. He is currently working on a book on law, justice, and cinema in India.

**Paula Martini** is a Project Leader and Researcher in culture, technology, and new business models at the Center for Technology and Society at the Fundação Getulio Vargas in Brazil.

**Ophelia Mascarenhas,** Professor, University of Dar es Salaam, is currently Regional and National Coordinator of the Poverty and Information and Communications Technologies in Urban and Rural Eastern Africa (PICTURE–Africa) sponsored by IDRC. An alumni of UCLA Library School, with a PhD from Clark University, she was the first of director of the Leadership in Environment and Development (LEAD) Program in Southern Africa, based in Harare.

**William H. Melody** is a Visiting Professor at the Center for Communication, Media, and ICT, Aalborg University, Denmark, and the London School of Economics. He is Emeritus Professor, Delft University of

## CONTRIBUTORS

Technology. He is a Founding Director (1998–2008), Researcher, and Adviser of LIRNE.NET.

**Onno Purbo** is an expert on information technology from Indonesia. He began his academic education at Institut Teknologi Bandung (ITB), majoring in Electrical Engineering in 1981. Six years later, he graduated with honors and continued his PhD at the University of Waterloo, Canada, with a scholarship from the Inter-University Micro Electronics (PAUME). He is active in writing in the field of information technology media and speaks at seminars, and national and international conferences.

**Rohan Samarajiva** is Founding Chair and CEO of LIRNEasia, an ICT policy and regulation think tank active across 12 emerging Asian economies. His most recent book, ICT infrastructure in emerging Asia: Policy and regulatory roadblocks (Sage and IDRC, 2008), is a compilation of LIRNEasia research.

**Amartya Sen** is a Nobel Prize-winning economist, as well as the Thomas W. Lamont University Professor and Professor of Economics and Philosophy at Harvard University. He is also a fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge. He is noted for his contributions to welfare economics and his work on famine, human development theory, gender inequality, the underlying mechanics of poverty, and political liberalism.

*Matthew L. Smith* is a Program Officer in the ICT4D program area at the International Develop-

ment Research Centre in Ottawa. He has a PhD in Information Systems from the London School of Economics and Political Science.

**Michael Spence** received the Nobel Prize in Economics in 2001. He is Professor at the Stern School of Business, New York University, and a Senior Fellow of the Hoover Institution, Stanford University. From April 2006 to June 2010, he was Chair of the Commission on Growth and Development.

**Nancy Spence** has been a Gender Consultant with CIDA in Canada and Southeast Asia (1989–1999). At the Commonwealth Secretariat, London (1999– 2005) she led their gender mainstreaming initiatives. Currently, she works out of Toronto as a consultant in a range of gender issues.

**Randy Spence** is President of Economic and Social Development Affiliates, Canada, and a Fellow of the Human Development and Capability Association.

**Matthew Walton** was a Professional Development Award Recipient at the International Development Research Centre in Ottawa, and holds a Master's in ICT4D from the University of Manchester. He now works at Google Canada.

**Ethan Zuckerman** is a Senior Researcher at the Berkman Center for Internet and Society at Harvard University. He is Co-founder of the international citizen media network, Global Voices.